MIS2502: Exam 1 Study Guide (Spring 2022)

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The exam will be a combination of multiple-choice and short-answer questions. It is a closed-book, closed-notes exam. We will use Canvas for the exam.

The following is a list of items that you should review in preparation for the exam. Note that ***not every item on this list may be on the exam, and there may be items on the exam not on this list.***

**The Things You Can Do With Data/The Information Architecture of an Organization**

* What is the difference between data and information? Give examples.
* What are the characteristics of a transactional database?
	+ What are the goals and benefits of this type of database?
* What are the characteristics of an analytical data store?
	+ What are the goals and benefits of this type of database?
* What is the relationship between a transactional database and an analytical data store?

**Relational Data Modeling**

Schema

* Be able to draw the corresponding schema of an ERD
	+ Identify tables based on entities and relationships
	+ Understand and implement primary key/foreign key relationships
	+ Decomposing many-to-many relationships in an ERD into one-to-many relationships in the schema
* Understand the concept of normalization
* Cardinality
	+ Maximum cardinality: One-to-one, one-to-many, many-to-many
	+ Minimum cardinality: optional or mandatory (i.e., 0 or 1)
* Identify when attributes describe entities and when they describe relationships

**Basic SQL & JOIN**

* **Simple SQL queries and Joining tables will be on this exam (Only topics till “SQL 2: Getting Information Out of a Database – Advanced” page 20).**
* **Subselect will be on the second exam.**
* Given a schema of a database, be able to create a SQL statement to answer a question
	+ e.g., In what state does customer Bob Smith live?
	 How many people live in each state?

What is the average SAT score among freshmen?

* + You will be provided the general syntax of the SELECT statement, but you will need to know how to apply it!
	+ Require a join of multiple tables
	+ Understand the difference between inner join and outer join (left join)
* Understand how to use
	+ SELECT
	+ FROM
	+ DISTINCT
	+ WHERE (and how to specify conditions)
	+ AND/OR/LIKE/=
	+ COUNT, AVG, MIN, MAX, SUM
	+ GROUP BY
	+ ORDER BY (ASC/DESC)
	+ LIMIT
	+ JOIN
* Put single quotes around string (non-numeric) values.
	+ For example, 'NJ'