

Project 4 – Independent Project

Document Revision 1.0

Expectations

- Instructor Guidance in Class – **Low**
- Independent Effort – **High**
- Originality – **High**
- Teamwork – **None**

Overview

In this project students are expected to work independently to create a project that is unique and distinct from all other projects in past semesters or the current semester. While each final personal project grade is determined by the instructor, independent projects will be reviewed / commented on by your peers.

To be clear, students should work on this project alone.

The goal of Project 4 is to create a working prototype of a web application. It is OK for your application to have some elements that remain “under construction” and/or features that need to be added at a future date.

Your goal is to create “just enough” functionality to convince an audience of your peers, MIS faculty, and one or more subject matter experts that what you are building is both possible and that you could bring your project to a more complete / refined state if you had the necessary time.

Coming up with a project idea

At the start of the semester, you learned about accessibility, and the kinds of disabilities that A11y seeks to address. The categories of disabilities are Color Blindness, Low Vision, Blindness, Mobility Disabilities, Auditory disabilities / Deafness, Cognitive Disabilities, and Socio-economic limitations.

Generate a project idea that addresses the needs of persons with one or more of those disabilities, or their care providers.

Basically, ask yourself, how could a technological solution help people with one or more of those disabilities? Then, ask yourself, how could I build a convincing prototype of that solution using the resources we have learned about this semester?

Technology Requirements

Student work must use *all* the technologies presented in MIS3502 (HTML, JavaScript, jQuery, NodeJS/Lambda, MySQL). The solution must use one or more Web Services created by the student team. **The solution must use one or more APIs provided by a third party.** The solution must be hosted on an S3 bucket.

Peer review and presentations

Near the end of the semester, students will “pitch” their prototype to a subset of their peers. Student feedback will be collected by the instructor. The best (peer-selected) student presentations will be invited to present their work to the whole class. Finally, the very best student presenters will be invited to demonstrate their work at the MIS3502 Project Showcase.

Please be advised, if you are not selected to present your work at some point in this process, ***it does not mean that you will receive a failing grade on the project.*** The actual grade for your project will be determined by your instructor.

Deliverables

Students are responsible for:

- Producing a working prototype.
- A simple (but professional) PowerPoint presentation. *You need to create the PowerPoint presentation *even if* you don't present your work to the class.*

The presentation should contain these elements (not necessarily in this order):

1. Introduction – This should be concise. You must quickly and simply convey what your idea is.
2. Demonstration - The PowerPoint should get right to the point and contain a link to the student work. No screenshots are expected. Use screenshots only if some technical limitation makes them necessary.
3. What APIs did you use?
4. An Architecture Diagram – this diagram should represent your client, your lambda resource(s), your database, your API choices, and suggest how they interact. Please be thoughtful in the construction of your diagram. Do not merely copy the diagram from the instructor's materials.
5. What makes your solution sophisticated? (See below for information about “Sophistication”)
6. What makes your idea innovative/original?

Finally, be prepared to answer a question like: What would be the next/new features you would work on if you had more time? (Don't make a slide for this... just be prepared to answer this question should it arise.)

Sophistication

Here are the criteria I will use to determine if/your project is sophisticated or not. Remember ***there is no one magic component of a good, sophisticated, idea.***

Instead, we have “Shafer's Eight” questions. If you can reasonably answer yes to ***three or more*** of these questions when describing your project idea, then it is ***probably*** a good, sophisticated idea. And, honestly, you shouldn't have to ask your instructor if your idea is good or not. Answering these questions should give you all the confidence you need.

Shafer's Eight questions to think about when evaluating a new IS idea:

1. **Does it use gamification well?** Does your application take a difficult or boring chore and make it fun? Remember simply assigning points and proclaiming “people will do this for fun” does not

necessarily equal gamification. If you are going to gamify a task or process, then you must make an engaging interface and think about incentivized behavior.

2. **Are APIs used in a series of steps?** For example: a Google map that always shows the exact same location is almost entirely useless. A map that *changes* location and displays information relative to the user's current location can be more useful. To get that effect, you must use API data *in a series of steps*. First, use an API to get the user's geolocation (latitude and longitude). Second, call *another* API to render a map using that geolocation. That's (at least) a two-step process for the developer, but it looks like a single feature to the non-technical user.
3. **Is it disruptive?** A business with a disruptive business model attempts to address consumer demands that the current industry cannot (or will not) provide. Disruptive Business models often employ innovations in IS not used elsewhere. Disruptive systems often bypass entire processes that were constructed around legacy technologies (phone, fax, human clerks, paper forms, etc.).
4. **Does it require roles?** Does your project require users with different roles? Users who log in with different roles have different interfaces, with different features.

For example: if you request an Uber ride there are at least two different roles in that process. The roles are *driver* and *passenger*. Users of the Uber system have different duties depending on their role, and different features of the Uber system are exposed to users based on their role.
5. **Does it leverage mobile technology?** Applications that *leverage* mobile technology make use of smartphone features (like geolocation and cameras) that desktop applications typically don't use.
6. **Does it have a strong, positive network effect?** A network effect occurs where each new participant *dramatically* improves the value of the solution.
7. **Does the solution require the use of flag columns in the database?** Data that appears, disappears and/or seems to move from one location to another based on a flag is often an indicator of sophisticated solution. (You saw this in Projects 2 and 3, with the use of the PURCHASED column that contained a "Y" or an "N".)
8. **Does it collect new data?** If your solution collects data that was previously unavailable or very difficult to obtain, then you are probably on to something good. But be careful, it's not enough to just collect data, you should also be able to summarize it in some way that is either prescriptive, predictive or (at the very least) engaging.

Banned Content

Here are things that I don't want to see.

1. **You should start with the class templates**, but your web interface *should not look like Project 2 or Project 3* when you are done. The appearance of your solution should be unique, distinct, and professional.
2. Animated gifs and similar "busy" visual content are *usually* not very professional looking. If you use them at all, then they must be subtle and professional.

3. **Do not attempt** to construct a financial plan as part of your presentation.
4. I am sorely tempted to outlaw the use of maps. If you feel you must use a map, please read the following:
 - a. **If I can quickly get the answer to a question using Google maps, then I do not need your new application to answer the same question.**
 - b. If you use a map as your third-party API, it must provide some essential value to your solution.
 - c. If you use a map as your third-party API, it must be dynamic. That is, it must change relative to where the user is, and it must have data points (or “pins”) that can change in response to underlying data changes.
 - d. Students who use maps in their projects often neglect important questions like:
 - i. Where will the data for the map pins come from? What’s the process for getting that data?
 - ii. How will the map pins be maintained? (And it is not acceptable to make this the job of some developer or technician unless your solution is generating a ton of revenue!)
 - iii. What new data is your application collecting? How is it that valuable and/or unique?
5. **Do not make a static (unchanging) “landing page” the main point of your application.** The focus of this class is not on making WordPress **sites** or heavily themed web **sites**. The focus of this class is on making dynamic (changing, data-driven) web **applications** using web services.
6. **Do not expect solutions that are mired in past technologies to be praised as “innovative”.** I do not need help getting my Kodak film developed, or my VHS tapes returned to Blockbuster, or turn-by-turn directions printed from MapQuest, or a way for me to buy/sell/trade textbooks with my classmates.
7. Do not claim to have improved an existing process by **making it simpler**, unless you can really explain **how** you made it simpler. If you really didn’t do anything innovative, the I will assume that what you are *really* saying is “I didn’t know how to make it any better than this.”

CONTINUED

Rubric

All grades are assigned at the discretion of the instructor.

Category	Pts
<p>Functionality - Does your solution work?</p> <p>0 – Solution crashes or is noticeably incomplete. 5 – Solution gives the illusion of functionality, but it is not effectively using a Web Service and/or a Third-Party API 15 – An effective, functional prototype of an application that uses a student created web service and a Third-Party API. The solution might have a minor bug. 20 – A convincing and polished solution that runs without error.</p>	20
<p>Sophistication - Your instructor will decide if a criterion has been met or not.</p> <p>0 – One or fewer of Shafer’s Eight criteria were met. 10 – Only two of Shafer’s Eight criteria were met. 20 – Three or more of Shafer’s Eight criteria were met.</p>	20
<p>Innovation</p> <p>0 – The solution merely reproduces a well-established, existing, service. Students will often proclaim that “we made it simpler” ... if that is true, then you must be able to demonstrate that you did more than simply take away/neglect useful features that exist in competing solutions. You can’t convince me that your product is better because you left out a bunch of features that you couldn’t build. 15 – The idea is adequate. 20 – The idea is creative, thoughtful, and inspires further discussion.</p>	20
<p>Appearance</p> <p>Only the appearance of the web application itself will be evaluated. (I have not asked you to create a static web site.)</p> <p>0 – The interface is nothing but a repeat of the class template. 5 – A token effort was made to change the class template. 15 – A thorough effort was made to change the class template. 20 – The appearance is creative, thoughtful, and shows attention to detail.</p>	20
<p>Accessibility</p> <p>I will scan your web application for critical accessibility errors using WAVE.</p> <p>0 – More than 1 critical error 5 – One critical error 10 – No critical A11y errors</p>	10
<p>HTML</p> <p>I will check your web application’s HTML using the Firefox View Page Source feature.</p> <p>0 – More than 1 syntax error 5 – One HTML syntax error 10 – No critical HTML syntax errors</p>	10
Total points	100

PRO Points

Students who are selected to present their work to the class, and score at least 70% on the project, are eligible for either 25 or 50 PRO points. This is a programming class, not a public speaking class. Consequently, students who agree to present their work to the class, and (potentially) again at the MIS3502 Showcase are going “above and beyond” the educational objectives of the course.

Your instructor will inform you if you are eligible for PRO points, and then you must request your PRO points using the MIS Community site.